APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR AN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE

DESCRIPTION AND USE:

THIS PROCEDURE PROVIDES INFORMATION AND INSTRUCTIONS TO ASSIST TAX COLLECTOR EMPLOYEES, LICENSE PLATE AGENCY EMPLOYEES, AND THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAY SAFETY AND MOTOR VEHICLES FOR ISSUING A CERTIFICATE OF TITLE TO AN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE.

I. PROVISIONS OF LAW:

Section 212.08(3), Florida Statutes, allows for an exemption of tax on the sale, rental, lease, use, consumption, or storage for use in this state of power farm equipment used exclusively on a farm or in a forest for agricultural purposes.

Section 317.0002, Florida Statutes, states, "It is the intent of the Legislature that all off-highway vehicles purchased after the effective date of the "Florida Off-Highway Vehicle Titling Act" (July 1, 2002) and all off-highway vehicles operated on public lands be titled to allow for easy determination of ownership."

Sections 261.03, 316.2074, and 317.0003, Florida Statutes provide for the following definitions:

An "off-highway vehicle" is defined as any ATV, two-rider ATV, motorized recreational off-highway vehicle (ROV), or off highway motorcycle (OHM) that is used off the roads or highways of this state and that is not registered and licensed for highway use pursuant to Chapter 320, Florida Statutes.

An "ATV" is defined as any motorized off-highway or all-terrain vehicle 50 inches or less in width, having a dry weight of 1,200 pounds or less, designed to travel on three or more non-highway tires, and manufactured for recreational use by one or more persons. All-terrain vehicle also includes any "two-rider ATV."

A "two-rider ATV" is any ATV that is specifically designed by the manufacturer for a single operator and one passenger.

An "OHM" is defined as any motor vehicle used off the roads or highways of this state that has a seat or saddle for the use of the rider and is designed to travel with not more than two wheels in contact with the ground, but excludes a tractor or a moped.

"Public Lands" means lands within the state that are available for public use and that are owned, operated or managed by a federal, state, county or municipal governmental entity.

Revision(s) to this Procedure:  Added additional information on page 9, letter H concerning labor and storage.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Immediately

REVISION DATE

09/10/14
II. DOCUMENTATION AND SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

A. To issue an original Florida Certificate of Title for a new or used off-highway vehicle, (OHV) purchased prior to 07/01/02 or a motorized recreational off-highway vehicle, (ROV) purchased prior to 07/01/09, the following documentation should be submitted to the tax collector's office to be screened for completeness and accuracy:
APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR AN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE

1. ONE of the following:
   a. A Manufacturer's Certificate of Origin (MCO), showing a complete chain of ownership to the applicant.
   b. A bill of sale including the year, make, weight (a weight slip is also acceptable), and vehicle identification number of the OHV or ROV.
   c. A notarized/perjury clause affidavit of ownership including a complete description of the OHV or ROV.

2. Form HSMV 82040, Application for Certificate of Title with/without Registration, or HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration, accurately completed by the applicant.

NOTE: If a lien is to be recorded, a lien date MUST be shown.

3. Lien satisfaction, if applicable.

NOTE: If a lien is shown on the MCO or bill of sale, submit the proper lien satisfaction or if the lien has not been satisfied, place the lien information on the accurately completed form 82040, Application for Certificate of Title with/without Registration or HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration.

NOTE: Proof of sales tax is not required for an OHV purchased prior to 07/01/02 or an ROV purchased prior to 07/01/09.

4. Title fees. Refer to the Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees chart for applicable fee.

NOTE: OHVs or ROVs will NOT be issued a license plate or registration decal; however, a title validation decal will be issued.

B. To issue an original Florida Certificate of Title for a NEW or used OHV purchased in Florida or out-of-state, 07/01/02 or later, or ROV purchased 07/01/09 or later, the following documentation should be submitted to the tax collector's office to be screened for completeness and accuracy:

1. Proof of Ownership:
   a. The proof of ownership for a NEW OHV or ROV is the MCO.

      The proof of ownership must show a complete description of the OHV or ROV and a complete chain of ownership to the applicant. The MCO does not have to be notarized.
APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR AN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE

b. The proof of ownership on a USED OHV or ROV from out of state is the certificate of title from that state.

If the OHV or ROV was not required to be titled by that state, then proof of ownership is a dealer's bill of sale or the registration from that state (if applicable) and a bill of sale from the seller to the purchaser.

The certificate of title, the OHV or ROV registration (if applicable) or bill of sale submitted as proof of ownership must be in the name of the applicant or must be properly assigned to the applicant.

(See DMS Procedure TL-10 or check the appropriate reference books to determine proper proof of ownership for other states).

NOTE: If 30 days has passed since the MCO or the certificate of title was signed over to the retail purchaser and delivery of the OHV or ROV was made, a penalty fee must be assessed.

NOTE: Florida Administrative Code (FAC) 15C-1.013 Translation of Foreign Documents, provides that any motor vehicle documents submitted to the department for registering and/or titling a motor vehicle, including proof of ownership documents, that are in a language other than English, must be accompanied by a written translation into the English language. The translation must be signed by the translator and before a notary public. The translation shall be certified by the translator as being a true and accurate translation. The translator must also state on the translation that he/she has knowledge of the two languages or is fluent in the two languages, translates documents as a normal course of business and that his/her translation of the document(s) is accurate. The person translating the document(s) must be someone who has no previous or current ownership interest in the motor vehicle(s).

2. Form HSMV 82040, Application for Certificate of Title with/without Registration, or HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration, accurately completed by the applicant.

3. If a lien is shown on the proof of ownership, submit the proper lien satisfaction or if the lien has not been satisfied and there is no change in ownership, place the lien information on the accurately completed form 82040, Application for Certificate of Title with/without Registration or HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration.

NOTE: If a lien is to be recorded, a lien date MUST be shown.

4. Florida sales tax or specify sales tax exemption information on form HSMV 82040, Application for Certificate of Title with/without Registration or form HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration.

5. Title fees. Refer to the Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees chart for applicable fees.

NOTE: OHVs or ROVs will NOT be issued a license plate or registration decal; however, a title validation decal will be issued.
C. To issue a Florida Certificate of Title for a used OHV purchased in Florida, 07/01/02 or later or a ROV purchased 07/01/09 or later, the following documentation should be submitted to the tax collector's office to be screened for completeness and accuracy:

1. ONE of the following:
   a. Florida Certificate of Title (title must be accurately completed for transfer to the new owner).
   b. A bill of sale (must include the year, make and vehicle identification number of the OHV or ROV).

   **NOTE:** The bill of sale must be from an individual/dealer who owned the OHV PRIOR to 07/01/02 or the ROV PRIOR to 07/01/09 and was NOT required to obtain a certificate of title in their name. The bill of sale would NOT be acceptable in lieu of a title, if the individual/dealer selling the vehicle to the new owner had purchased the OHV on 07/01/02 or later or the ROV on 07/01/09 or later and a valid title had not been previously issued to them. In this situation, the individual/dealer would be required to have a title issued in their name, prior to selling the OHV or ROV in order to have a valid title to transfer or reassign to the new owner (see III, B).

2. Form HSMV 82040, Application for Certificate of Title with/without Registration, or HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration, accurately completed by the applicant.

   **NOTE:** If a lien is to be recorded, a lien date MUST be shown.

3. Lien satisfaction, if applicable.

4. Florida sales tax or specify sales tax exemption information on form HSMV 82040, Application for Certificate of Title with/without Registration or form HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration.

   **NOTE:** If a dealer is applying for title in their name and the vehicle is for resale purposes, they would not be required to pay sales tax.

5. Title fees. Refer to the Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees chart for applicable fees.

   **NOTE:** OHVs or ROVs will NOT be issued a license plate or registration decal; however, a title validation decal will be issued.

D. To transfer a Florida Certificate of Title for an OHV or ROV, the following documentation must be submitted to the tax collector's office to be screened for completeness and accuracy:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE #</th>
<th>SUBJECT:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TL-44</td>
<td>APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR AN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE</td>
</tr>
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</table>

1. The "Transfer of Title by Seller" section on the Florida Certificate of Title must be accurately completed for transfer to the new purchaser.

2. Form HSMV 82040, Application for Certificate of Title with/without Registration, accurately completed,

   or,

   Form HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration, accurately completed,

   or,

   The "Application for Title by Purchaser" section on the reverse side of the certificate of title accurately completed.

**NOTE:** If a lien is to be recorded, a lien date MUST be shown.

3. A lien satisfaction is required for any lien, shown on the Division of Motorist Services (DMS) database against the owner of the off-highway vehicle, unless there is a "Transfer of Equity" for the outstanding lien(s).

   **NOTE:** The lienholder must authorize the transfer of equity for the outstanding lien. The statement from the lienholder must be on their letterhead stationery and specify that a transfer of title and transfer of the lien to the new owner is authorized.

4. Florida sales tax or specify the sales tax exemption information on an accurately completed form HSMV 82040, Application for Certificate of Title with/without Registration, or form HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration.

5. Title fees. Refer to the Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees chart for applicable fees.

   **NOTE:** OHVs or ROVs will NOT be issued a license plate or registration decal; however, a title validation decal will be issued.

E. If the original certificate of title has been lost or destroyed, a duplicate certificate of title may be issued. The following documentation should be submitted to the tax collector's office to be screened for completeness and accuracy:

1. Form HSMV 82101, Application for Duplicate or Lost In Transit/Reassignment for a Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home or Vessel Title Certificate, accurately completed by the applicant. The Duplicate (fee required) block must be checked.

   **NOTE:** A form HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration, may not be used in lieu of form HSMV 82101.
STATE OF FLORIDA  
Division of Motorist Services

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR AN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE

2. The duplicate authorization verification portion of form HSMV 82101 must be completed when the address shown on the application is different from the address shown on DMS records.

3. Title fees. Refer to the Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees chart for applicable fees.

NOTE: A title validation decal will be issued. Refer to TL-05 for additional information.

F. If the customer makes a request to add a lien to a title and the original certificate of title has been lost or destroyed, process as a Modify Title transaction. The following documentation should be submitted to the tax collector's office to be screened for completeness and accuracy:

1. Form HSMV 82101, Application for Duplicate or Lost In Transit/Reassignment for a Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home or Vessel Title Certificate, accurately completed by the applicant. The Duplicate (fee required) block must be checked.

NOTE: A form HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration, may not be used in lieu of form HSMV 82101.

2. The duplicate authorization verification portion of form HSMV 82101 must be completed when the address shown on the application is different from the address shown on DMS records.

3. Form HSMV 82139, Application for Notice of Lien/Reassignment of Lien or Notice to First Lienholder of Subsequent Lien, accurately completed, OR specify the lien holder information in the "Lienholder Information" area on the completed form 82101.

4. Title fees. Refer to the Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees chart for applicable fees.

NOTE: A title validation decal will be issued.

G. To process a "lien add" on a Florida Certificate of Title for an OHV or ROV, the following documentation is required and should be submitted to the tax collector's office to be screened for completeness and accuracy:

1. The Florida Certificate of Title.

2. Sections 1 and 2 of form HSMV 82139, Notice of Lien, accurately completed by the applicant(s)

or,

A form HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration, accurately completed by the applicant(s), when the title will be held by the lienholder.
APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF TITLE FOR AN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE

NOTE: A form HSMV 82139, Notice of Lien, must be completed if the lienholder authorizes the title to be mailed to the registered owner.

3. Title and lien fee. Refer to the Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees chart for applicable fees.

NOTE: A title validation decal will be issued. Refer to TL-32 for additional information.

H. When an OHV (07/01/02 or later) or ROV (07/01/09 or later) has been repossessed and the vehicle has NEVER been titled; the following documentation is required and should be submitted to the tax collector's office to be screened for completeness and accuracy:

1. Form HSMV 82040, Application for Certificate of Title with/without Registration, or HSMV 82041, Application for Vehicle/Vessel Certificate of Title and/or Registration, accurately completed by the lienholder, as applicant.

2. A photocopy of the lien contract showing a complete description for the OHV or ROV.

3. Title fees. Refer to the Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees chart for applicable fees.

NOTE: When an OHV or ROV has been repossessed and a certificate of title HAS been previously issued to the individual showing the lien, follow the instructions in DMS Procedure TL-23. A title validation decal will be issued.

I. When an original or replacement title validation decal for an OHV or ROV is needed (title was issued previously), the following documentation is required and should be submitted to the tax collector's office or license plate agency to be screened for completeness and accuracy:

1. Form HSMV 82054, Application For Original Or Replacement Title Validation Decal For An Off-Highway Vehicle.

2. Fees for the title validation decal. Refer to the Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees chart for applicable fees.

III. MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION:

A. Any OHV weighing over 1,200 pounds or ROV weighing over 2,000 pounds is not subject to title.

B. If a dealer purchased a USED OHV (07/01/02 or after) or ROV (07/01/09 or after) and a valid title is not available for reassignment by the dealer (because it has never been issued to the individual selling the vehicle to the dealer), the dealership must take title in its name, prior to selling the OHV or ROV. However, the dealer would not be required to pay sales tax if the vehicle is for resale purposes.
C. When an application for duplicate title is submitted for an OHV or ROV and the address on the form is different from the address on DMS records, the verification portion of the form HSMV 82101 must be completed.

D. OHVs or ROVs will NOT be issued a license plate or registration decal.

E. The salvage law does not apply to OHVs or ROVs. However, if an insurance company pays a total loss claim on an OHV or ROV, they must get a clear title in their name prior to selling the vehicle. The title cannot be branded as salvage.

F. A replacement VIN decal may be issued to an OHV or ROV, if applicable. However, if the confidential VIN for the OHV or ROV cannot be found, an FLA decal must be assigned.

G. Towing and storage charges may be applicable to any OHV or ROV that was towed pursuant to section 713.78, Florida Statutes. See DMS Procedure TL-26 for further information.

H. **Labor, services and storage charges may be applicable to any OHV or ROV that was repaired/stored pursuant to section 713.58, Florida Statutes. See DMS Procedure TL-25 for further information.**

I. If a penalty fee is applicable for an OHV or ROV transaction, refer to the Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees chart for the appropriate fee.

J. Any OHV or ROV that is used exclusively on a farm or in a forest for agricultural purposes is exempt from sales tax, pursuant to s. 212.08(3), Florida Statutes. If the OHV or ROV is used for recreational purposes the full sales tax rate would be applicable. See Florida Department of Revenue Tax Information Publication (No: 05A01-03) for information concerning the exemption.

K. When a customer reports their title validation decal as stolen to law enforcement, a replacement may be issued at no fee. See II, I, of this procedure for instructions.

L. When law enforcement issues a citation to a customer for a damaged or defaced title validation decal, a replacement may be issued at no fee. See II, I, of this procedure for instructions.

M. A documentation check list is attached to this procedure as Exhibit A.

N. An instruction sheet "Where To Place Your Title Validation Decal" is attached to this procedure as Exhibit B.

O. A "Schedule of Motor Vehicle, Mobile Home and Off-Highway Title and Lien Fees" chart is located at:

   [http://www3.flhsmv.gov/DMV/Proc/Fees/Fees-01.PDF](http://www3.flhsmv.gov/DMV/Proc/Fees/Fees-01.PDF)
CHECK LIST FOR NEW OR USED OHV’s PURCHASED PRIOR TO 07/01/02 OR ROV’s PURCHASED PRIOR TO 07/01/09 (See II, A, of this procedure)

_________ Form HSMV 82040 or 82041.

_________ ONE of the following:

_________ A Manufacturer's Certificate of Origin

_________ A bill of sale (must include the year, make and vehicle identification number of the OHV or ROV).

_________ A notarized/perjury clause affidavit of ownership (must include a complete description of the OHV or ROV).

_________ Lien satisfaction(s), if applicable.

_________ Title fees.

CHECK LIST FOR NEW OHV’s PURCHASED 07/01/02 OR LATER OR ROV’s PURCHASED 07/01/09 OR LATER
(See II, B, of this procedure)

_________ Form HSMV 82040 or 82041.

_________ Manufacturer's Certificate of Origin.

_________ Florida sales tax or specify sales tax exemption information on form HSMV 82040 or form HSMV 82041.

_________ Title fees.

CHECK LIST FOR USED OHV’s, PURCHASED OUT-OF-STATE, 07/01/02 OR LATER OR ROV’s, PURCHASED OUT OF STATE, 07/01/09 OR LATER
(See II, B, of this procedure)

_________ Form HSMV 82040 or 82041.

_________ Out-of-state proof of ownership,

    or

    If that state does not title/register OHV or ROV vehicles, the following would be required:

    _________ A dealer's bill of sale (if applicable),

    or

    _________ The registration from that state (if applicable) and a bill of sale from the seller to the purchaser.

_________ Lien satisfaction(s), if applicable.

_________ Florida sales tax or specify sales tax exemption information on form HSMV 82040 or form HSMV 82041.

_________ Title fees.
CHECK LIST FOR USED OHV’s, PURCHASED IN FLORIDA, 07/01/02 OR LATER OR ROV’s, PURCHASED IN FLORIDA, 07/01/09 OR LATER
(See II, C, of this procedure)

__________ Form HSMV 82040 or 82041.

__________ Florida Certificate of Title,

or

__________ A bill of sale (must include the year, make and vehicle identification number of the OHV or ROV).

NOTE: The bill of sale must be from an individual/dealer who owned the OHV PRIOR to 07/01/02 or the ROV PRIOR to 07/01/09 and was NOT required to obtain a certificate of title in their name. The bill of sale would NOT be acceptable in lieu of a title, if the individual/dealer selling the vehicle to the new owner had purchased the OHV on 07/01/02 or later or the ROV on 07/01/09 or later and a valid title had not been previously issued to them. In this situation, the individual/dealer would be required to have a title issued in their name, prior to selling the OHV or ROV in order to have a valid title to transfer or reassign to the new owner (see III, B).

__________ Lien satisfaction(s), if applicable.

__________ Florida sales tax or specify sales tax exemption information on form HSMV 82040 or form HSMV 82041.

__________ Title fees.

CHECK LIST FOR TRANSFER OF A FLORIDA TITLE FOR AN (OHV) OR A MOTORIZED RECREATIONAL OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE (ROV)
(See II, D, of this procedure)

__________ Florida Certificate of Title completed in the:

__________ "Transfer of Title By Seller" section.

__________ Application for title on an accurately completed:

__________ Form HSMV 82040,

or

__________ Form HSMV 82041,

or

__________ "Application for Title by Purchaser" section on the reverse side of the Florida title.

__________ Satisfaction for any outstanding lien shown against previous owner, unless there is a "Transfer of Equity."

__________ Florida sales tax or specify sales tax exemption information on form HSMV 82040 or form HSMV 82041.

__________ Title fees.

TL-44
CHECK LIST FOR DUPLICATE TITLE FOR AN OHV OR ROV
(See II, E, of this procedure)

__________ Form HSMV 82101, accurately completed.
__________ Lien satisfaction, if applicable.
__________ Title fees.

CHECK LIST FOR MODIFY TITLE TRANSACTION (ADDING A LIEN WITH A DUPLICATE APPLICATION) FOR AN OHV OR A ROV (See II, F, of this procedure)

__________ Form HSMV 82101, accurately completed.
__________ Form HSMV 82139, accurately completed, OR specify the lien holder information in the "Lienholder Information" area on the completed form 82101.
__________ Title fees.

CHECK LIST FOR A "LIEN ADD" ON AN OHV OR ROV (See II, G, of this procedure)

__________ The Florida Certificate of Title.
__________ Form HSMV 82139,

or

__________ Form HSMV 82041.
__________ Title and lien fees.

CHECK LIST FOR AN OHV OR ROV THAT HAS BEEN REPOSSESSED AND HAS NEVER BEEN TITLED (See II, H, of this procedure)

__________ Form HSMV 82040 or 82041, completed by the lienholder.
__________ A photocopy of the lien contract (showing a complete description) for the off-highway vehicle.
__________ Title fees.

NOTE: When an off-highway vehicle has been repossessed and a certificate of title HAS been previously issued to the individual showing the lien, follow the instructions in DMS Procedure TL-23.

CHECK LIST FOR AN ORIGINAL OR REPLACEMENT TITLE VALIDATION DECAL FOR AN OHV OR ROV, WHEN THE TITLE HAS BEEN ISSUED PREVIOUSLY (See II, I, of this procedure)

__________ Form HSMV 82054, accurately completed.
__________ Title fees for the title validation decal.
WHERE TO PLACE YOUR TITLE VALIDATION DECAL

It is important that you affix the decal in the proper location for the off-highway vehicle that you own. Use the diagrams below to identify the required location for placement of the OHV decal on your vehicle. Before affixing the decal to your vehicle, be sure the placement area is clean and dry.

If you affix the decal incorrectly, you may be cited by law enforcement.

1. ATV – Place the decal on the left rear quadrant on permanent plastic or metal frame members visible to outside inspection:

2. OHM – Place the decal on the left fork leg, either horizontal or vertical, visible from the left side:

3. ROV – Place the decal on the body of the vehicle on a flat surface on the driver side left rear, visible from the outside.

TL-44